5

ТЕТРАДЬ

для 4 г 1

учени _____ класса _____

школы _____

Пищулина

Иркутск

19. II. 2007р.

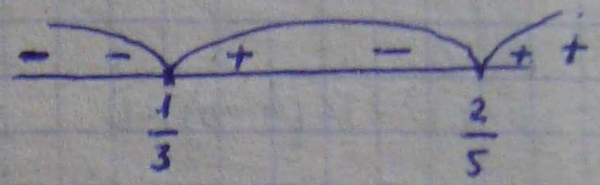
Варіант 1.

2. Розв'язати нерівність.

$$|3x-1|+|5x-2|=5$$

$3x-1=0$ $\quad 5x-2=0$

$x=\frac{1}{3}$ $\quad x=\frac{2}{5}$



$$\left[\begin{array}{l}\begin{cases}x\in(-\infty;\frac{1}{3})\\ 1-3x+2-5x=5\end{cases}\\ \begin{cases}x\in[\frac{1}{3};\frac{2}{5}]\\ 3x-1+2-5x=5\end{cases}\\ \begin{cases}x\in(\frac{2}{5};+\infty)\\ 3x-1+5x-2=5\end{cases}\end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l}\begin{cases}x\in(-\infty;\frac{1}{3})\\ x=-\frac{1}{4}\end{cases}\\ \begin{cases}x\in[\frac{1}{3};\frac{2}{5}]\\ x=-2\end{cases}\\ \begin{cases}x\in(\frac{2}{5};+\infty)\\ x=1\end{cases}\end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l}x=-\frac{1}{4}\\ \varnothing\\ x=1\end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l}x=-0{,}25\\ x=1\end{array}\right.$$

Відп: $x\in[-0{,}25;1]$

3. $\sqrt{x-0{,}1}\log_{0{,}1}(3-10x)\geq 0$

$$\begin{cases}x-0{,}1\geq 0\\ 3-10x>0\\ \log_{0{,}1}(3-10x)\geq 0\end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases}x\geq 0{,}1\\ x<0{,}3\\ 3-10x\leq 1\end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases}x\in[0{,}1;+\infty)\\ x\in(-\infty;0{,}3)\\ x\in[0{,}2;+\infty)\end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases}x\in[0{,}1;0{,}3)\\ x\in[0{,}2;+\infty)\end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow x\in[0{,}2;0{,}3)\cup\{0{,}1\}$ Відп: $x\in[0{,}2;0{,}3)$?

4. ~~Р-х~~ ~~х₁х₂~~

$y=3x^2+px+4$

$y=-x^2+7x+p$ — ~~ціл. значення~~

$p-?$

$3x^2+px+y=-x^2+7x+p \Rightarrow 4x^2+(p-7)x+4-p=0$ (1)

$D<0$

$(p-7)^2-16(4-p)<0 \Rightarrow p^2-14p+49-64+16p<0 \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow p^2+2p-15<0$

$p\in(-5;3)$

Ответ: $p\in(-5;3)$ ✓

5. $(a+1)x^2-(a+1)x-3\le 0$

$x\in R$

$a-?$

$\begin{cases} a+1\neq 0 \\ D\le 0 \\ a+1<0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a<-1 \\ (a+1)^2+12(a+1)\le 0 \\ a=-1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a\in(-\infty;-1) \\ (a+1)(a+13)\le 0 \\ a=-1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$

$\begin{cases} a+1=0 \\ -3\le 0 \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a\in(-\infty;-1) \\ a\in[-13;-1] \\ a=-1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow a\in[-13;-1]$ ✓

Ответ: $a\in[-13;-1]$

6. $\begin{cases} x^2-x\le 0 \\ 3x-5a>1 \end{cases}$

$a-?$

$\begin{cases} x(x-1)\le 0 \\ x>\frac{1+5a}{3} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\in[0;1] \\ x\in(\frac{1+5a}{3};+\infty) \end{cases}$

Чтобы решений было ровно 2 (целых)

$\frac{1+5a}{3}<1 \Rightarrow a\in(-\infty;0,4)$ ✓

m_7: $a \in (-\infty; 0,4)$:

1. $|x^2+3x-10| + 4 + 2x \geq 0$

$|x^2+3x-10| \geq -4-2x$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \left\{\begin{array}{l} -4-2x \geq 0 \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x^2+3x-10 \geq -4-2x \\ x^2+3x-10 \leq 4+2x \end{array}\right. \end{array}\right. \\ \cancel{\left\{\begin{array}{l} -4-2x \leq 0 \\ |x^2+3x-10| \geq -4-2x \end{array}\right.} \end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \left\{\begin{array}{l} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x^2+5x-6 \geq 0 \\ x^2+x-14 \leq 0 \end{array}\right. \end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \\ \cancel{\left\{\begin{array}{l} x \in (-2; +\infty) \\ x \in \mathbb{R} \end{array}\right.} \end{array}\right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup [1; +\infty) \\ x \in \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{57}-1}{2}\right] \end{array}\right. \\ x \in (-2; +\infty) \end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \left\{\begin{array}{l} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; +\infty\right) \end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \\ x \in (-2; +\infty) \end{array}\right.$$

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m_7: $x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup \left[-\frac{1+\sqrt{57}}{2}; +\infty\right)$

5 балов

$$|x^2+3x-10| \geq -2x-4$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x-4 \geq 0 \\ x^2+3x-10 \geq -2x-4 \\ x^2+3x-10 \leq 2x+4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x \leq -4 \\ x^2+5x-6 \geq 0 \\ x^2+x-14 \leq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \leq -2 \\ x \in (-\infty;-6] \cup [1;+\infty) \\ x \in \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; \frac{-1+\sqrt{57}}{2}\right] \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$x_{12} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+56}}{2}$$

-6, 1

$(-1-\sqrt{57})/2$, $(-1+\sqrt{57})/2$

$\Rightarrow x \in (-\infty; -6]$

$x \in$

$$|x^2+3x-10| + 4 + 2x \geq 0$$

$$|x^2+3x-10| \geq -4-2x$$

$$\begin{cases} -4-2x \geq 0 \\ x^2+3x-10 \geq -4-2x \\ x^2+3x-10 \leq 4+2x \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x \leq -4 \\ x^2+5x-6 \geq 0 \\ x^2+x-14 \leq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in (-\infty;-2] \\ x \in (-\infty;-6] \cup [1;+\infty) \\ x \in \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{57}-1}{2}\right] \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

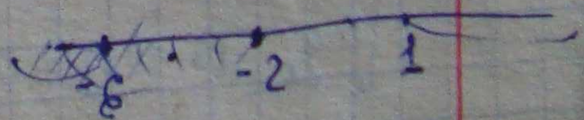
$$\begin{cases} -4-2x < 0 \\ x \in R \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x > -2 \\ x \in R \end{cases} \Rightarrow x \in (-2; +\infty)$$

$$x_{12} = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{25+24}}{2}$$

-6, 1

$$x_{12} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+56}}{2}$$

$(-1-\sqrt{57})/2$, $(-1+\sqrt{57})/2$

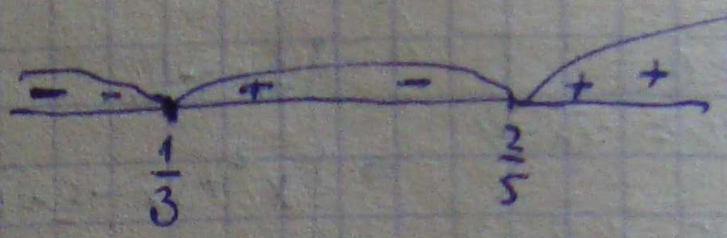


$$-1- \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in (-\infty;-6] \\ x \in \left[-\frac{1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{57}-1}{2}\right] \end{cases} \Rightarrow x \in \varnothing$$

$|3x-1|+|5x-2|=5$

$3x-1=0 \quad 5x-2=0$

$x=\frac{1}{3} \quad x=\frac{2}{5}$



$$\begin{cases} x\in(-\infty;\frac{1}{3}) \\ 1-3x+2-5x=5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in[\frac{1}{3};\frac{2}{5}] \\ 3x-1+2-5x=5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in(\frac{2}{5};+\infty) \\ 3x-1+5x-2=5 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\in(-\infty;\frac{1}{3}) \\ 8x=-2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in[\frac{1}{3};\frac{2}{5}] \\ 2x=-4 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in(\frac{2}{5};\infty) \\ 8x=8 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\in(-\infty;\frac{1}{3}) \\ x=-\frac{1}{4} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in[\frac{1}{3};\frac{2}{5}] \\ x=-2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x\in(\frac{2}{5};+\infty) \\ x=1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

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$m_T: -\frac{1}{4};\ 1$

3. $\sqrt{x-0,1}\ \log_{0,1}(3-10x)\geq 0$

$$\begin{cases} x-0,1\geq 0 \\ 3-10x>0 \\ \log_{0,1}(3-10x)\geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\geq 0,1 \\ x<0,3 \\ 3-10x\leq 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\in[0,1;+\infty) \\ x\in(-\infty;0,3) \\ x\in[0,2;+\infty) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x\in[0,2;+\infty) \\ x\in(-\infty;0,3) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow x\in[0,2;0,3)$

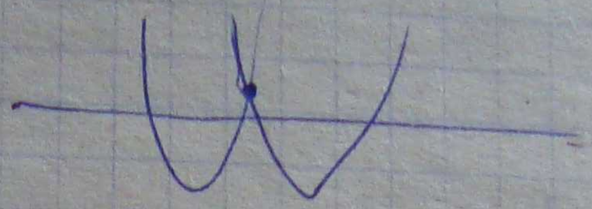
$0,1^{\log_{0,1}(3-10x)}$

$3-$

$0,1^0$

$10x\geq 2$

$x>0,2$



$3x^2+px+4=-x^2+7x+p$

$4x^2+(p-7)x+4-p=0$

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64
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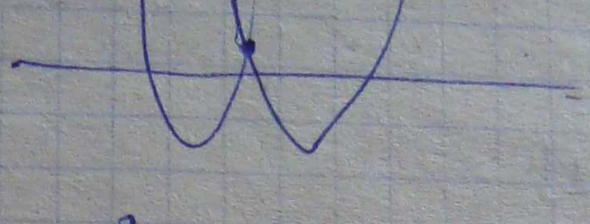
$$\Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l}\begin{cases}a\in(-\infty;-1)\\ (a+1)(a+13)\le 0\end{cases}\\ a=-1\end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l}\begin{cases}a\in(-\infty;-1)\\ a\in[-13;-1]\end{cases}\\ a=-1\end{array}\right. \Rightarrow \begin{cases}a\in[-13;-1]\\ a=-1\end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow a\in[-13;-1]$



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$\Rightarrow \left[\begin{cases} a\in(-\infty;-1) \\ (a+1)(a+13)\le 0 \end{cases}\right. \Rightarrow \left[\begin{cases} a\in(-\infty;-1) \\ a\in[-13;-1] \end{cases}\right. \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a\in[-13;-1) \\ a\neq -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$

$a=-1$

$\Rightarrow a\in[-13;-1]$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - x \le 0 \\ 3x - 5a > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x(x-1) \le 0 \\ x > \dfrac{1+5a}{3} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in [0;1] \\ \dfrac{1+5a}{3} < 0 \end{cases}$$

$1+5a < 0$

$5a < -1$

$a < -\frac{1}{5}$

$5a < 0$

$a < 0$

$|x^2+3x-10| + 4 + 2x \ge 0$

$|x^2+3x-10| \ge -4-2x$

$$\begin{cases} -4-2x \ge 0 \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x^2+3x-10 \ge -4-2x \\ x^2+3x-10 \le 4+2x \end{array}\right. \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} -4-2x < 0 \\ x \in \mathbb{R} \ \ |x^2+3x-10| \ge -4-2x \end{array}\right. \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x^2+5x-6 \ge 0 \\ x^2+x-14 \le 0 \end{array}\right. \\ x \in (2; +\infty) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$2x \le -4$

$x \le -2$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup [1; +\infty) \\ x \in \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{57}-1}{2}\right] \end{array}\right. \\ x \in (2; +\infty) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in (-\infty; -2] \\ x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup \left[\frac{-1-\sqrt{57}}{2}; +\infty\right) \\ x \in (2; +\infty) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

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$\Rightarrow x \in (-\infty; -6] \cup \left[-1\frac{-\sqrt{57}}{2}; +\infty\right)$